

AKAMAS

SUCCESS STORY

# **Sabre achieves optimal cloud performance and cost efficiency with Akamas**

How Akamas accelerated Sabre's cloud migration and application modernization journey

***Sabre***<sup>®</sup>



# The technology that powers travel

Sabre Corporation is a software and technology company that takes on the biggest opportunities and solves the most complex challenges in travel. The Company **connects travel suppliers and buyers around the globe** and across the ecosystem through innovative products and next-generation technology solutions.

Sabre harnesses speed, scale and insights to build tomorrow's technology today – empowering airlines, hoteliers, agencies and other partners to retail, distribute and fulfill travel worldwide. Headquartered in Southlake, Texas, US, Sabre serves customers in **more than 160 countries** around the world.

Leveraging cutting-edge technology and a commitment to innovation, Sabre enables its customers to deliver seamless travel experiences to millions of travelers every day.

From airline reservation systems to hotel distribution platforms, Sabre's comprehensive suite of solutions empowers its clients to **optimize operations**, help drive revenue, and enhance customer satisfaction.

With a focus on sustainability and digital transformation, Sabre continues to drive the evolution of the travel industry, positioning itself as a trusted partner for businesses looking to thrive in a rapidly changing landscape.

**50K+**

travel agencies

**11B+**

shopping requests per month

**200**

countries & territories

**\$2.9B**

total revenues\*

\*as reported for fiscal year 2023

# The Challenge of cloud-native app modernization

In the age of digital-driven business, incumbents that want to maintain their leadership need to react to market needs as quickly as possible. For this reason, Sabre embarked on a **cloud journey** and decided to modernize existing monolithic applications to microservices. This allows for fast and flexible software delivery which in turn provides value to the business and its customer quicker.

One of the most critical challenges that Sabre encountered in moving to a cloud-native environment, was the need to complete the migration quickly and without impact to customer experience. This in turn created significant cost efficiency challenges. Once those primary objectives were achieved, Sabre focused on reducing costs as much as possible by focusing on right-sizing applications.

Challenges emerged also with applications rearchitected into microservices. Transitioning from monoliths to microservices in the cloud demands a shift in mindset, particularly regarding cost efficiency and application performance. While Kubernetes provides an excellent platform for precise resource allocation and auto-scaling, proper configuration is essential.

Should you opt for smaller pods for quick and easy scaling, or medium-sized pods requiring less autoscaling? Similarly, when tuning JVM, do you use larger JVMs for less frequent but longer garbage collections, or smaller JVMs with more frequent yet quicker garbage collections?

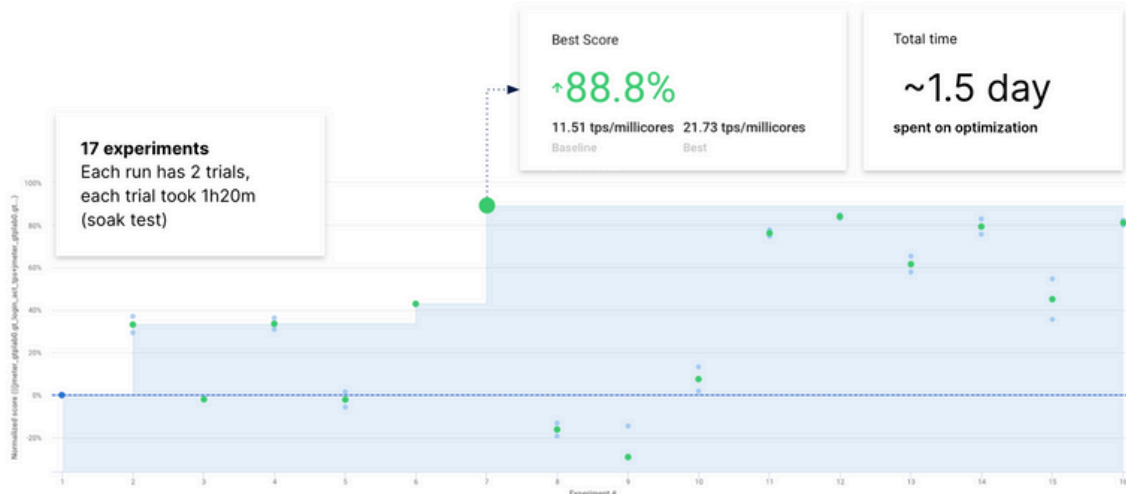
An incorrect setup means failing to harness the efficiency advantages of the cloud and compromising application reliability SLOs.

*"We decided to look for a solution to automate the optimization process in a repeatable way. Akamas is very intuitive and has the ability to run the optimization process very fast."*

*Pawel Popiolek , Senior Principal Software Engineer at Sabre*

# How Akamas helped

Sabre's decision to choose Akamas stemmed from its strategic imperative to reduce cloud costs. During the proof-of-concept phase, Akamas generated promising gains, improving resource utilization by 20% of a critical gateway application before the migration to the cloud.



Following their migration to the cloud, Sabre sought to expedite the process of right-sizing resources and reduce costs as much as possible. Several applications were onboarded to Akamas to facilitate quick and effortless identification of the most efficient configurations, tailored to various tech stacks.

For Java-based microservice applications, Akamas allowed Sabre to identify the best configuration for the JVM, including memory sizing and garbage collector types, and Kubernetes pod CPU/memory resources.

Parameter	Relevance	Baseline	Best	Delta
container_gtplab0_cpu_limit		4,000 millicores	2,062 millicores	-1,938 millicores (-48.5%)
container_gtplab0_memory_limit		8.58 gb	8.02 gb	-578 MB (-6.6%)
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_alwaysPreTouch		-	-AlwaysPreTouch	-
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_concurrentGCThreads		-	6 threads	-
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_gcType		-	ConMarkSweep	-
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_inlineSmallCode		-	9.5 kb	-
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_maxHeapSize		3.91 gb	2.88 gb	-1.03 gb (-26.4%)
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_newSize		1,000 MB	1.58 gb	+620 MB (+62.0%)
jvm_gtplab0_jvm_parallelGCThreads		-	6 threads	-

Pod CPU requests/limits reduced from 4 to 2

JVM heap size reduced, new size increased, GC threads increased

Akamas drives the optimization based on goals and constraints, according to specified goals and constraints. The team's objective was to minimize costs while maintaining application response time and error rate **Service Level Objectives (SLOs)**, while also avoiding out-of-memory problems.

The image displays a screenshot of the Akamas optimization interface, which is divided into several panels:

- Goal & Constraints:** Shows the objective to "MAXIMIZE Cost efficiency" and a formula for maximizing performance while staying within core limits.
- Metric Constraints:** Lists several performance metrics to be optimized, such as "Response Time gtplab0 and login act" (less than 1500), "Response Time gtplab0 and logging act" (less than 1500), "Response Time gtplab0 and BeginSearch resptime" (less than 1500), "Response Time gtplab0 and company location act" (less than 1500), "GC Time gtplab minor gctime" (less than 100), "GC Time gtplab majorr gctime" (less than 1500), and "Error should be less than 1%".
- Optimization Scope:** A table of parameters to be optimized, including:

Parameter	Domain
container_gtplab0 cpu_limit	2,000 - 4,000
container_gtplab0 memory_limit	6,144 - 8,786
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_alwaysPreTouch	-AlwaysPreTouch -AlwaysPreTouch
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_concurrentGCThreads	1 - 6
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_gcType	ConMarkSweep Parallel
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_inlineSmallCode	1 - 16,384
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_maxHeapSize	2,048 - 6,144
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_newSize	1,024 - 3,144
jvm_gtplab0 jvm_parallelGCThreads	1 - 6

For monolithic applications, Akamas allowed the team to automatically identify the best GCP instances among the many families, series, and types available.

A key question was whether instances with fewer CPUs, or more affordable processor architectures, could reduce costs while still meeting Sabre's application performance SLAs. Akamas provided the answer, enabling the team to select the most cost-effective instance that still met the requirements for application throughput and response time.

*"Whether you are right-sizing cloud infrastructure or tuning JVM performance, Akamas can save you tons of time and work."*

Aodan O'Sullivan, Director of Performance Engineering at Sabre

# Benefits

For Sabre, Akamas was instrumental in quickly addressing many critical questions surrounding the optimal configuration of application and infrastructure stacks, empowering them to achieve optimal performance and cost efficiency for their cloud-native and monolithic applications. Sabre reaped numerous benefits from their collaboration with Akamas, both in terms of enhanced application performance and improved cost efficiency across their cloud-native applications.

Sabre achieved an approximate **50% cost reduction** for one application service recently migrated to Kubernetes.

Speed of optimization was another key benefit: the time required to optimize an application went **from weeks to a few days**. Akamas was in fact instrumental in the cloud migration and re-architecting of applications from monolith to microservices, saving Sabre significant time and effort in the process. Application development team often overlook, or do not have the resources for application cost efficiency and performance tuning. Akamas made this easy, simple, and quick.

Akamas also helped Sabre's skilled performance engineering team become better at their job. The team learned useful lessons and best practices that made everyone better. The team noticed some **patterns for improvements** for applications that have a similar profile that they were able to test and verify quickly. With Akamas, Sabre performance engineering team can better serve their internal customers: application teams can ship applications that are at the same time more cost-efficient and offer better performance to their users.

This strategic partnership with Akamas has the ability to enable Sabre to realize tangible benefits in terms of performance optimization, cost reduction, and overall operational efficiency.

## 50%

application  
cost reduction

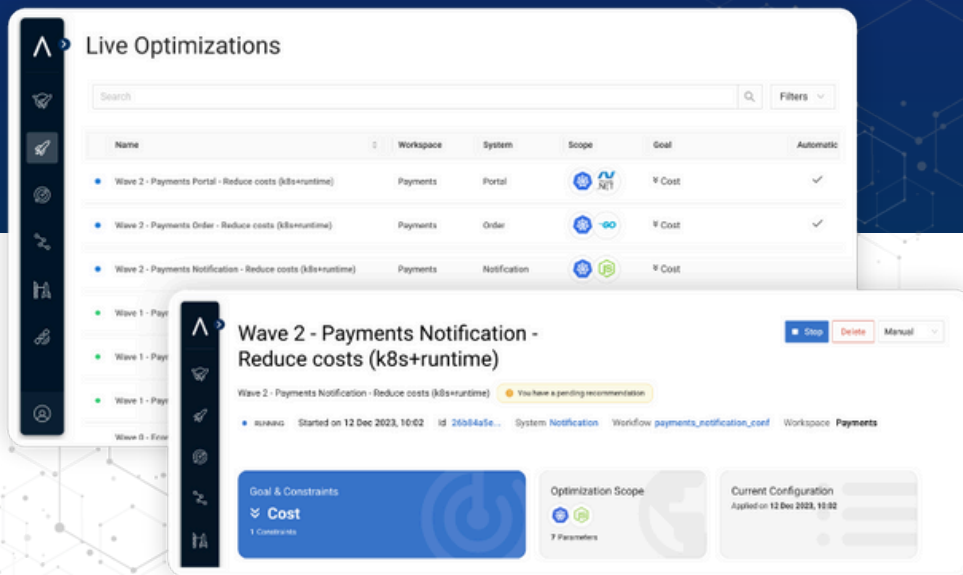
## 4-6x

optimization time  
acceleration

## Better

team collaboration  
& best practices

# The AI-powered platform for live and offline application optimization



REDUCE  
CLOUD COSTS

**-60%**

Cut your applications' demand for compute and infrastructure resources.

IMPROVE  
EXPERIENCE QUALITY

**+30%**

Increase throughput and reduce response time, with lower fluctuations and peaks.

ENSURE  
SERVICE RESILIENCE

**zero**

Ensure that apps and microservices work smoothly through workload peaks and anomalies.

INCREASE  
TEAM PRODUCTIVITY

**5x**

Automate application tuning, cutting entirely time spent on manual configuration.

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lastminute.com

**Sisal**

RAIFFEISEN

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